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Maritime Landscapes for Maritime Solutions:

Plant Guide for Wildfire Resilience

Wildfire Resilience Consortium of Canada in collaboration with Kara McCurdy

Why choose native Maritime plants?

Native plants are at the heart of resilient Maritime landscapes. While this guide focuses on reducing wildfire risk through thoughtful plant selection and maintenance, native species provide additional benefits that help properties withstand many of the environmental challenges experienced across Atlantic Canada.



Wildfire Resilience

- Many native Maritime plants have characteristics associated with lower flammability when healthy and well maintained.
- Healthy, moisture-rich vegetation is generally less likely to ignite and contribute to wildfire spread than stressed or unhealthy plants.



Ecosystem Resilience

- Native plants are adapted to Maritime soils and growing conditions. They can help stabilize soils, reduce erosion, and store moisture for longer periods, improving resilience to both heavy rainfall and drought.
- Native species are well suited to local climate conditions, including storms, precipitation patterns, and seasonal variability.
- Native plants provide food and habitat for pollinators, birds, and wildlife, helping to support biodiversity and resilient ecosystems.

The best plant for a resilient landscape is often one that already belongs here. By choosing native and regionally adapted species, wildfire resilience can be supported while strengthening the landscape's ability to withstand floods, storms, drought, and other climate-related challenges.

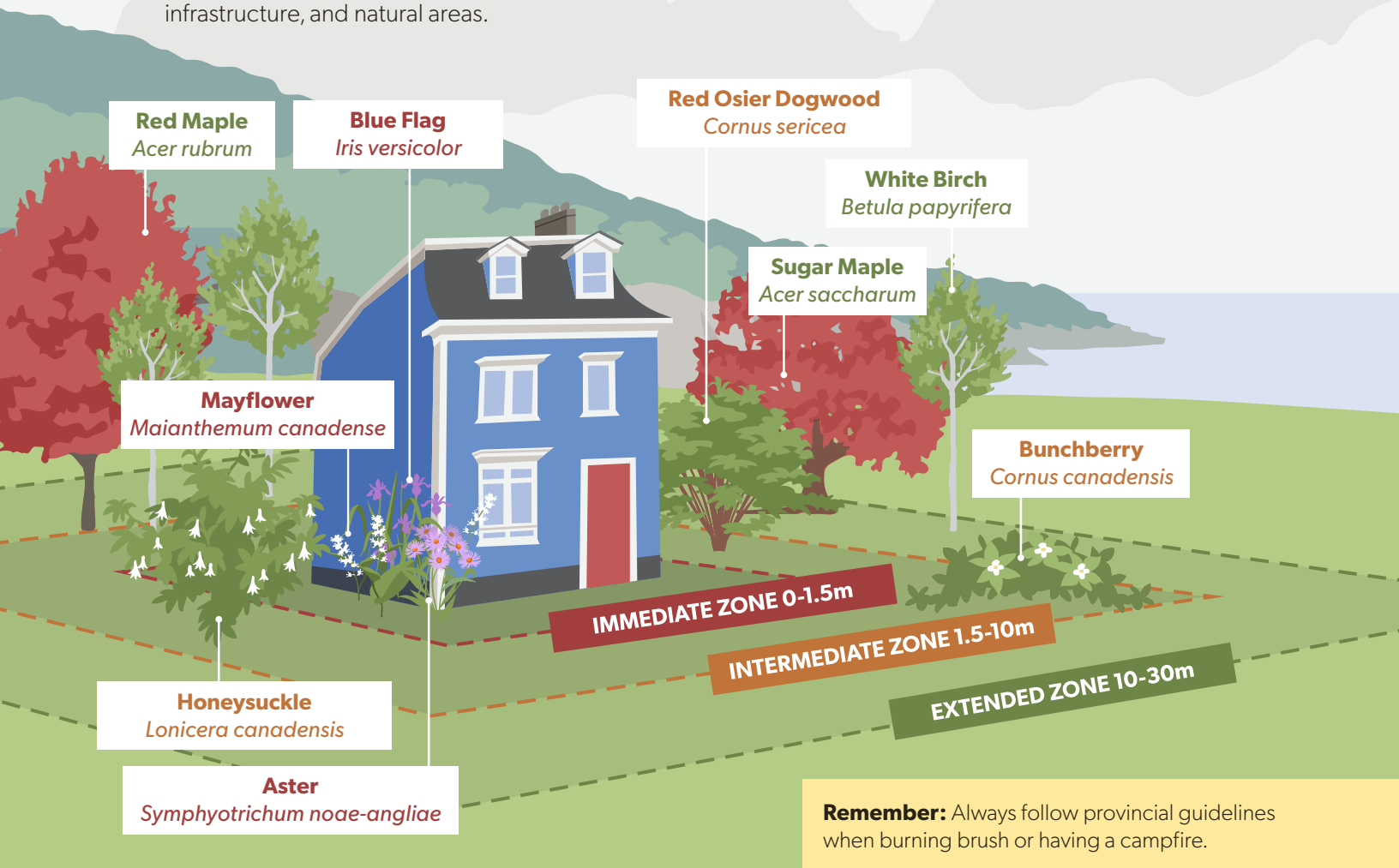
Disclaimer

This guide is intended as a general resource for those living in the Maritimes. Plant performance and wildfire risk will vary by site conditions, maintenance practices, weather, and surrounding vegetation. **No plant is fire-proof.** For additional information, consult local authorities and consider FireSmart™ Canada, including the FireSmart Landscaping Guide, as a supplementary reference.

Landscape considerations for the Maritimes

Wildfire-resilient landscaping uses thoughtful plant selection, spacing, and maintenance to help reduce the chance of fire spreading toward homes and other structures. It can help:

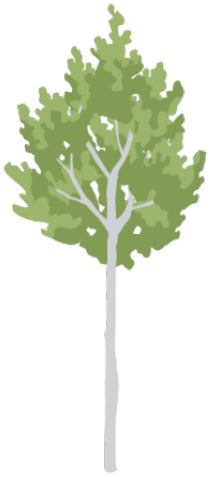
- **Reduce available fuel:** Limit dry, dense, and highly flammable vegetation near buildings.
- **Slow fire spread:** Create breaks in continuous grass, shrub, and tree cover. Natural features such as healthy wetlands and waterways may help reduce wildfire spread within your landscape and surrounding community.
- **Reduce ember ignition:** Keep areas near structures clean, maintained, and less likely to ignite. Consider deciduous trees near homes and structures where appropriate. Avoid dense groupings of conifer species close to buildings, as they can increase available fuel and the potential for fire spread.
- **Support healthier landscapes:** Use a variety of native and locally adapted plants that are well suited to Maritime conditions, properly spaced, and easier to maintain.
- **Protect more than your home:** Help reduce wildfire impacts to neighbouring properties, communities, infrastructure, and natural areas.



Remember: Always follow provincial guidelines when burning brush or having a campfire.

The species pictured are just some of the native plants suitable for Maritime growing conditions which exhibit characteristics associated with lower flammability when properly maintained. For a full list of suggested plants by home ignition zone, see the attached Maritime Plant Guide. This plant guide was a collaborative effort between local biologists, ecologists, and wildfire professionals with expertise in Maritime ecosystems.

MARITIME PLANT GUIDE

LEGEND INFORMATION			
PRIORITY ZONES			SUN USE
0-1.5M (Immediate)	Perennial/Annual or Ground Cover Only		FS — FULL SUN
1.5-10m (Intermediate)	Leafy trees, grasses and shrubs		PSH — PARTIAL SHADE
10-30M (Extended)	Needled trees		SH — SHADE
WATER USE CATEGORY			LOCAL, VISITOR OR INVASIVE
LOW	DROUGHT TOLERANT		NON — NON NATIVE
LOW-MEDIUM	WELL DRAINED SOILS		NATIVE — RESIDENT
MEDIUM	DOES NOT LIKE DRY SOIL		INVASIVE — SPREADS
MEDIUM-HIGH	LIKES WET FEET		HYBRID — MIX OF SPECIES
HIGH	LIKES POND LIFE		NA/NON — SPP. SOME NATIVE SOME NOT
(S)	SALT TOLERANT		

PLANTS WITHIN THIS GUIDE ARE MARITIME FRIENDLY

DISCLAIMER: No plants are fire-proof and this guide is meant to be general. Please take into consideration the risk of wildfire for your individual property and follow all FireSmart landscaping best practises. Visit: www.firesmartcanada.ca for more information.

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	SUN SHADE	ATTRACTS	HEIGHT	NATIVE NON INV	WATER USE (See Legend) (s) - Salt Tolerant	PLACEMENT WITHIN HOME IGNITION ZONE
SHRUBS							
Abelia mosanensis	Abelia	FS/PSH		0.2-3.5M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Abeliophyllum distichum	White Forsythia	FS		2.5-3m	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Actaea rubra	Red Baneberry	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1m	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Amelanchier canadensis	Canada Serviceberry	FS-PSH	Birds/Pollinators	8m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Amelanchier laevis	Smooth Serviceberry	FS-PSH	BIRDS	12m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Common Bearberry	FS		1ft	NATIVE	LOW	1.5-10M

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	SUN SHADE	ATTRACTS	HEIGHT	NATIVE NON INV	WATER USE (See Legend) (s) - Salt Tolerant	PLACEMENT WITHIN HOME IGNITION ZONE
SHRUBS							
Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokeberry	FS-PSH	Birds/Pollinators	1.8-3M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry	FS-PSH	Birds/Pollinators	1.8-3M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Berberis thunbergii	Barberry	FS		0.45-1.5M	INV	LOW	1.5-10M
Buddleia x	Butterfly Bush	FS		1-4M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Calycanthus floridus	Carolina Allspice/Sweetshrub	FS/PSH		1.8-3.5M	NA	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Caragana arborescens	Peashrub	FS/PSH	Pollinators	2-6M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	FS/PSH	Pollinators	1-3M	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	1.5-10M
Chaenomeles japonica	Flowering Quince	FS-PSH		0.6-3M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Clethra alnifolia	Summersweet	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1-3M	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Comptonia peregrina	Sweet Fern	FS		0.5-1.5M	NATIVE	LOW	1.5-10M
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	FS		2.1-3M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	FS		2.1-3M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Cornus spp.	Dogwoods	FS		2.1-3M	NA/NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Corylus avellana 'contorta'	Corkscrew Hazel	FS		1.2-2.4M	NON	LOW	1.5-10M
Corylus cornuta	Beaked Hazelnut	FS	ALL	1.2-2.4M	NATIVE	LOW	1.5-10M
Cotinus coggygria	Smokebush	FS		3-4.5M	NON	LOW	1.5-10M
Daphne caucasica	Caucasian Daphne	FS-PSH		0.6-1.2M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Daphne mezereum	February Daphne	FS-PSH		0.6-1.2M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Dasiphora (formerly Potentilla) fruticosa	Shrubby Cinquefoil/Potentilla	FS	Pollinators	0.1-1M	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	1.5-10M
Deutzia spp.	Deutzia	FS-PSH	Birds	0.5-3M	NON	LOW	1.5-10M
Diervilla lonicera	Bush Honeysuckle	FS-PSH	Birds	0.5-1M	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russian Olive	FS	Birds	11M	INV	LOW	1.5-10M
Enkianthus campanulatus	Redvein Enkianthus	FS/PSH		2-4M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Euonymus alatus	Burning Bush	FS-PSH		1.2-1.8M	INV	HIGH	1.5-10M
Exochordia x macrantha	Pearlbush	FS-PSH			NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	SUN SHADE	ATTRACTS	HEIGHT	NATIVE NON INV	WATER USE (See Legend) (s) - Salt Tolerant	PLACEMENT WITHIN HOME IGNITION ZONE
SHRUBS							
Forsythia spp.	Forsythia	FS		2.5-3M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Fothergilla gardenii	Fothergilla	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1M	NON	LOW	1.5-10M
Halesia carolina	Silverbell	PSH		8M	NA	MEDIUM - HIGH	1.5-10M
Hamamelis spp.	Witch Hazel	FS-PSH		1.8-9M	INV	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Heptacodium miconioides	Seven Son Tree	PSH		4-9M	NON	LOW -MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose of Sharon	FS-PSH	Pollinators	2.5-3.5M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Hydrangea spp.	Hydrangea	FS-PSH		1.2-1.8M	NA	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Hypericum kalmianum	St. John's Wort	FS-PSH		0.25m	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry	PSH	Pollinators/Birds	1-5M	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	1.5-10M
Itea virginica	Sweetspire	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1-3M	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	1.5-10M
Kerria japonica	Kerria	PSH-FULL		1.5-3M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beauty Bush	FS-PSH		2.4M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Ligustrum spp.	Privet	FS-PSH		1.8-4.5M	INV	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Lindera benzoin	Spice Bush	PSH-FULL	Pollinators/Birds	2-4M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Lonicera tatarica	Honeysuckle (shrub)	PSH	ALL	3M	INV	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Morella pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry	FS	BIRDS	1-3m	NATIVE	LOW (S)	1.5-10M
Morus alba	Mulberry	PSH	BIRDS	10-20M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Myrica gale	Bayberry	FS-PSH		2M	NATIVE	MEDIUM - HIGH	1.5-10M
Nandina domestica	Sacred Bamboo	PSH-FULL		1-3M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Philadelphus spp.	Mockorange	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1.8-2.4M	NA/NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Physocarpus opufolius	Ninebark	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1.5-3M	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Prunus cistena	Sandcherry	FS-PSH		2-3M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Prunus triloba	Flowering Almond	FS-PSH	Pollinators	2.5-4m	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Prunus virginiana	Chokecherry	FS-PSH	Pollinators	5.5-7.5M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Rhododendron groenlandicum	Labrador Tea	FS	Pollinators	0.2M	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	1.5-10M
Rhododendron spp.	Rhodora and Azaleas	FS-PSH		1.5M	NA/NON	HIGH	1.5-10M
Ribes alpinum	Flowering Currant	FS-PSH	Pollinators	0.9-1.8M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M

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SHRUBS							
Rosa spp.	Rose	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1.5-1.8M	NA/NON	LOW	1.5-10M
Rubus allegheniensis	Allegheny Blackberry	FS	Pollinators	2M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Rubus chamaemorus	Cloudberry	FS	Pollinators	1m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-30M
Rubus occidentalis	Black Raspberry	FS	Pollinators	2M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Rubus idaeus	Wild red Raspberry	FS	Pollinators	2m	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	10-30M
Salix alba	Flame Willow	FS	Pollinators	1.8-4M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Salix discolor	Pussy Willow	FS	Pollinators	1.8-6M	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Salix integra	Dappled Willow	FS-PSH		1.8-6M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Salix purpurea	Arctic Willow	FS-PSH		3-6M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Salix repens	Creeping Willow	FS		1.5M	NON	MEDIUM-HIGH	1.5-10M
Sambucus canadensis	Black Elderberry	FS-PSH	Pollinators	1.5-9M	NATIVE	LOW	1.5-10M
Sambucus nigra	Elderberry	FS	Pollinators	6M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Sambucus racemosa	Red Elderberry	FS	Pollinators	2-4M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Shepherdia canadensis	Buffaloberry	FS		1.8-3M	NATIVE	LOW	1.5-10M
Sorbaria sorbifolia	False Spirea	FS		1.5-2.5M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Spiraea japonica	Spiraea	FS		1.5-2M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Spiraea nipponica	Snowmound Spirea	FS		1.5-2M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Spiraea tomentosa	Steeplebush	FS	Pollinators	1.5m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Spiraea x bumalda	Spiraea	FS		1.5-2M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Spiraea x vanhouttei	Bridalwreath Spiraea	FS		1.5-2M	NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Spirea alba	Meadowsweet	FS	Pollinators/Birds	1-1.5M	NATIVE	HIGH	1.5-10M
Stephanandra incisa	Stephanandra	FS-PSH		0.2-1M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry	FS-PSH		1-1.5M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	Coralberry	FS-PSH		0.2-1.2M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Syringa hybrids	Dwarf Lilac	FS		2.5-3.5M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Syringa vulgaris	Lilac	FS		4-6M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M

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SHRUBS							
Vaccinium spp.	High/low Blueberry	FS-PSH	Pollinators/Birds	0.15 - 3.5M	NATIVE	LOW	1.5-10M
Viburnum carlesii	Korean Spice Viburnum	FS-PSH		1-2.5M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowood Viburnum	FS-PSH		2-3M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring Tree	FS-PSH		1-2.5M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum lentago	Nannyberry Viburnum	FS-PSH	Pollinators/Birds	3.5-6M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum nudum var. cassinoide	Wild Raisin/Witherod Viburnum	FS-PSH	Pollinators/Birds	4M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum opulus	Snowball Viburnum	FS-PSH		1-2.5M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum opulus var. Americanu	Highbush Cranberry	FS	Pollinators/Birds	1.8-2.5M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum plicatum tomentosum	Doublefile Viburnum	FS-PSH		1-2.5M	NON	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum x bodnantense	Pink Dawn Viburnum	FS-PSH		1.5-3M	HYBRID	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum x burkwoodii	Burkwoodii Viburnum	FS-PSH		1.5-3M	HYBRID	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Viburnum x carlcephalum	Fragrant Snowball Viburnum	FS-PSH		1.5-3M	HYBRID	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
Weigela florida	Weigela	FS-PSH	Hummingbirds	1-2.5M	NON	LOW	1.5-10M
X Calycanthus	Sweetshrub hybrids	FS-PSH		1.5-3M	HYBRID	MEDIUM	1.5-10M
TREES							
Acer Palmatum	Japanese Maple	PSH	Pollinators	4.5-7.5m	NON	HIGH	10-30M
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	FS	Pollinators	15-20m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Acer saccharum	Sugar Maple	FS	Pollinators	25-35m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Alnus incana	Speckled Alder	FS		8M	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Betula alleghaniensis	Yellow birch	FS		18-24m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Betula papyrifera	White birch	FS		20-40m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Betula populifolia	Gray Birch	FS		6-9m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Catalpa speciosa	Catalpa	FS		12-15m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
Fagus grandifolia	American Beech	FS		15-18m	NATIVE	HIGH	10-30M
Fraxinus nigra	Black Ash	FS		12-18m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
Fraxinus americana	White Ash	FS		12-18m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M

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TREES							
Ginkgo biloba	Ginkgo	FS		15-25m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
Gymnocladus dioicus	Kentucky Coffee Tree	FS		12-15m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
Juglans cinerea	Butternut	FS		12-18m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
Laburnum watereri	Golden Chain Tree	FS-PSH		3.5-4.5m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Tree	FS	Pollinators	21-27m	NON	HIGH	10-30M
Malus spp.	Crab Apple	FS	Pollinators	4.5-6m	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	10-30M
Ostrya virginiana	Hop Hornbeam	FS-PSH	Birds	15m	NATIVE	LOW	10-30M
Populus tremuloides	Trembling Aspen	FS-PSH	Pollinators	9-12m	NATIVE	MEDIUM HIGH	10-30M
Prunus serotina	Black Cherry	FS	Pollinators/Birds	20m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Quercu rubra	Red Oak	FS		18-23m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Quercus macrocarpa	Bur Oak	FS		21-24m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
Rhus typhina	Staghorn Sumac	FS-PSH		4.5-7.5m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Salix babylonica	Weeping Willow	FS	Pollinators	20-25m	NATIVE	HIGH	30M
Sorbus americana	Mountain Ash	FS-PSH	Pollinators	10m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Tilia americana	Basswood	FS-PSH	Pollinators	20m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Tilia spp.	Linden	FS	Pollinators	18-20m	NON	MEDIUM	10-30M
FLOWERS							
Achillea millifolium	Yarrow	FS	Pollinators	0.3-1m	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5m
Anaphalis margaritacea	Pearly Everlasting	FS	Butterfly	1ft	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M
Asclepias incarnata	Swamp Milkweed	FS	Pollinators	1.5m	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	10-30M
Aquilegia spp.	Columbine	FS-PSH	Birds	1.5ft	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M
Eutrochium maculatum	Spotted Joe Pye Weed	FS	Pollinators	1.8m	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	0-1.5M
Geranium spp.	Geranium	FS		1ft	NATIVE	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Lobelia spp.	Lobelia	FS	Birds	1.5m	NA/NON	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Maianthemum spp.	Solomons Seal	PSH		2ft	NA/NON	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Penstemon spp.	(Foxglove) Penstemon	FS-PSH	Birds	1.2m	NON	MEDIUM	0-1.5M

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FLOWERS							
Rudbeckia spp.	Black Eyed Susan	FS	Pollinators	2.2m	NA/NON	LOW-MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Symphyotrichum spp.	Aster	FS	Butterfly	1m	NA/NON	MEDIUM	0-1.5m
Verbena spp.	Verbena (hastata native)	FS	Pollinators	1.8m	NON	HIGH	0-1.5M
PERENNIALS IN GENERAL	Are fire resistant depending on watering but pose little to no threat to structures						0-1.5m
ANNUALS IN GENERAL	Are fire resistant depending on watering but pose little to no threat to structures						0-1.5m
GROUND COVER							
Ajuga reptans	Ajuga	SH/PSH		0.2ft	NATIVE	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Anemonastrum canadense	Canada Anemone	PSH		1.5ft	NATIVE	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Bearberry	FS-PSH		0.2ft	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M
Asarum canadense	Canada Wild Ginger	FS-PSH		0.5ft	NATIVE	MEDIUM-HIGH	0-1.5M
Berberidaceae	Epimedium	SH/PSH		0.2ft	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M
Calluna Vulgaris	Heath/Heather	FS-PSH		0.2ft	NATIVE	LOW	1.5-10M
Eurybia macrophylla	Large Leaved Aster	PSH		1ft	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M
Fragaria virginiana	Virginia Strawberry	FS-PSH		0.5ft	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Gaultheria procumbens	Eastern Teaberry	PSH		0.5ft	NATIVE	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Halerpestes cymbalaria	Seaside Buttercup	FS	Pollinators	0.5FT	NATIVE	HIGH (S)	1.5-10M
Matteuccia struthiopteris	Ostrich Ferns	PSH		1.5m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Pachysandra	Pachysandra	SH/PSH		0.2ft	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Phlox stolonifera	Creeping Phlox	FS-PSH		0.2ft	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Rhodiola rosea	Roseroot	FS		0.5ft	NATIVE	LOW (S)	0-1.5M
Sedum & Hylotelephium	Creeping Sedums	FS-PSH		0.2ft	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M
Tiarella cordifolia	Heart Leaved Foamflower	FS		1ft	NATIVE	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Thymus	Creeping Thyme	FS		0.2ft	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M
Viola palustris	Yellow Marsh Marigold	PSH		1.5ft	NATIVE	HIGH	0-1.5M
Viola pubescens	Downy Yellow Violet	PSH	Butterfly	1FT	NATIVE	MEDIUM	0-1.5M
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexanders	FS-PSH	Butterfly	1m	NATIVE	LOW	0-1.5M

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VINES							
Apios americana	American Groundnut	FS	Butterfly	3m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Milkweed	FS	Butterfly	1m	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	10-30M
Celastrus scandens	Climbing Bittersweet	FS		5m	NATIVE	MEDIUM	10-30M
Clematis virginiana	Virginia Clematis	FS-PSH		5m	NATIVE	LOW-MEDIUM	10-30M
GRASSES							
Andropogon, Carex, Polystichum, Panicum, Hybrid Calamagrostis, Elymus	Sedge, Ferns, Switchgrass, Bluestem, Feather Reedgrass, Wild Rye	FS		0.5-1.5m	NA/NON	LOW-MEDIUM	1.5-10M